



S0501

## SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATIONS

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	United States				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Total population	325,719,178	*****	281,193,323	+/-135,763	44,525,855
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>					
Male	49.2%	+/-0.1	49.4%	+/-0.1	48.4%
Female	50.8%	+/-0.1	50.6%	+/-0.1	51.6%
Under 5 years	6.1%	+/-0.1	6.9%	+/-0.1	0.7%
5 to 17 years	16.5%	+/-0.1	18.3%	+/-0.1	5.1%
18 to 24 years	9.5%	+/-0.1	9.9%	+/-0.1	6.7%
25 to 44 years	26.4%	+/-0.1	24.6%	+/-0.1	37.9%
45 to 54 years	13.0%	+/-0.1	12.0%	+/-0.1	19.4%
55 to 64 years	12.9%	+/-0.1	12.6%	+/-0.1	14.6%
65 to 74 years	9.1%	+/-0.1	9.1%	+/-0.1	9.1%
75 to 84 years	4.6%	+/-0.1	4.5%	+/-0.1	4.8%
85 years and over	1.9%	+/-0.1	1.9%	+/-0.1	1.8%
Median age (years)	38.1	+/-0.1	36.2	+/-0.1	44.8
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>					
One race	96.7%	+/-0.1	96.5%	+/-0.1	97.8%
White	72.3%	+/-0.1	76.5%	+/-0.1	45.5%
Black or African American	12.7%	+/-0.1	13.2%	+/-0.1	9.3%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.1	0.4%
Asian	5.6%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-0.1	27.1%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%
Some other race	5.1%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.1	15.2%
Two or more races	3.3%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.1	2.2%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	18.1%	+/-0.1	13.9%	+/-0.1	44.3%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	60.6%	+/-0.1	67.3%	+/-0.1	17.9%
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>					
In married-couple family	58.4%	+/-0.1	57.6%	+/-0.1	63.5%
In other households	39.1%	+/-0.1	39.7%	+/-0.1	35.0%

Subject	United States				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Average household size	2.65	+/-0.01	2.52	+/-0.01	3.33
Average family size	3.26	+/-0.01	3.14	+/-0.01	3.82
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
Population 15 years and over	264,697,304	+/-39,302	221,974,760	+/-147,864	42,722,544
Never married	33.7%	+/-0.1	35.5%	+/-0.1	24.0%
Now married, except separated	47.8%	+/-0.1	45.5%	+/-0.1	59.7%
Divorced or separated	12.8%	+/-0.1	13.2%	+/-0.1	11.1%
Widowed	5.7%	+/-0.1	5.8%	+/-0.1	5.3%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	81,273,337	+/-80,092	75,586,809	+/-84,360	5,686,528
Nursery school, preschool	6.0%	+/-0.1	6.3%	+/-0.1	1.9%
Elementary school (grades K-8)	45.5%	+/-0.1	47.1%	+/-0.1	23.0%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.1%	+/-0.1	21.2%	+/-0.1	20.0%
College or graduate school	27.4%	+/-0.1	25.3%	+/-0.1	55.1%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
Population 25 years and over	221,250,083	+/-75,372	182,304,857	+/-151,413	38,945,226
Less than high school graduate	12.0%	+/-0.1	8.7%	+/-0.1	27.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.1%	+/-0.1	28.1%	+/-0.1	22.7%
Some college or associate's degree	28.9%	+/-0.1	31.0%	+/-0.1	18.8%
Bachelor's degree	19.7%	+/-0.1	20.1%	+/-0.1	17.6%
Graduate or professional degree	12.3%	+/-0.1	12.1%	+/-0.1	13.4%
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Population 5 years and over	305,924,019	+/-20,249	261,720,062	+/-141,624	44,203,957
English only	78.2%	+/-0.1	88.7%	+/-0.1	16.3%
Language other than English	21.8%	+/-0.1	11.3%	+/-0.1	83.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	8.5%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.1	47.9%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	260,564,248	+/-51,178	218,066,474	+/-146,432	42,497,774
In labor force	63.2%	+/-0.1	62.7%	+/-0.1	66.1%
Civilian labor force	62.8%	+/-0.1	62.2%	+/-0.1	66.0%
Employed	59.5%	+/-0.1	58.8%	+/-0.1	63.0%
Unemployed	3.3%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-0.1	3.0%
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3%	+/-0.1	5.4%	+/-0.1	4.5%
Armed Forces	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.1%
Not in labor force	36.8%	+/-0.1	37.3%	+/-0.1	33.9%
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	155,058,331	+/-139,282	128,284,437	+/-187,397	26,773,894
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	80.3%	+/-0.1	79.7%	+/-0.1	83.6%
Government workers	13.5%	+/-0.1	14.6%	+/-0.1	8.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.0%	+/-0.1	5.6%	+/-0.1	7.7%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.2%
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	38.2%	+/-0.1	39.4%	+/-0.1	32.4%
Service occupations	17.9%	+/-0.1	16.7%	+/-0.1	23.4%
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	+/-0.1	24.3%	+/-0.1	16.4%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.9%	+/-0.1	8.0%	+/-0.1	12.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2%	+/-0.1	11.6%	+/-0.1	15.0%

Subject	United States				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.7%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.1	2.3%
Construction	6.6%	+/-0.1	6.0%	+/-0.1	9.6%
Manufacturing	10.1%	+/-0.1	9.9%	+/-0.1	11.1%
Wholesale trade	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.6%
Retail trade	11.2%	+/-0.1	11.6%	+/-0.1	9.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	+/-0.1	5.3%	+/-0.1	5.8%
Information	2.0%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.6%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.6%	+/-0.1	6.8%	+/-0.1	5.5%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11.5%	+/-0.1	11.2%	+/-0.1	13.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	23.1%	+/-0.1	23.9%	+/-0.1	19.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	9.7%	+/-0.1	9.4%	+/-0.1	11.3%
Other services (except public administration)	4.9%	+/-0.1	4.6%	+/-0.1	6.2%
Public administration	4.6%	+/-0.1	5.1%	+/-0.1	2.3%
<b>EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS</b>					
Population 16 years and over with earnings	110,913,547	+/-136,834	91,392,450	+/-154,318	19,521,097
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	1.6%	+/-0.1	1.6%	+/-0.1	1.7%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.1%	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.1	4.1%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	12.6%	+/-0.1	11.5%	+/-0.1	17.9%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15.7%	+/-0.1	15.2%	+/-0.1	18.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	19.9%	+/-0.1	20.2%	+/-0.1	18.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.0%	+/-0.1	23.1%	+/-0.1	17.1%
\$75,000 or more	25.1%	+/-0.1	25.6%	+/-0.1	23.0%
<b>Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:</b>					
Male	51,284	+/-57	52,281	+/-56	42,085
Female	41,453	+/-55	41,978	+/-58	36,625
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>					
Households	120,062,818	+/-161,148	101,859,197	+/-168,480	18,203,621
With earnings	77.6%	+/-0.1	76.1%	+/-0.1	85.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	86,721	+/-126	86,792	+/-142	86,365
With Social Security income	31.2%	+/-0.1	33.0%	+/-0.1	20.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,052	+/-27	19,345	+/-25	16,463
With Supplemental Security Income	5.3%	+/-0.1	5.4%	+/-0.1	5.1%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,719	+/-32	9,869	+/-37	8,832
With cash public assistance income	2.3%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-0.1	2.6%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,032	+/-34	2,958	+/-38	3,384
With retirement income	18.7%	+/-0.1	20.4%	+/-0.1	8.8%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,664	+/-110	26,895	+/-114	23,661
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	11.7%	+/-0.1	11.2%	+/-0.1	14.5%
<b>Median Household income (dollars)</b>					
	60,336	+/-86	60,786	+/-93	56,743
Average number of workers per household	1.26	+/-0.01	1.21	+/-0.01	1.55
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Population for whom poverty status is determined	317,741,588	+/-22,450	273,778,297	+/-135,532	43,963,291
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	13.4%	+/-0.1	13.1%	+/-0.1	15.3%
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	17.6%	+/-0.1	16.9%	+/-0.1	21.7%
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	69.0%	+/-0.1	70.0%	+/-0.1	63.0%
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>					

Subject	United States				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
All families	9.5%	+/-0.1	8.6%	+/-0.1	14.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	15.0%	+/-0.1	14.0%	+/-0.1	18.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	14.2%	+/-0.2	14.3%	+/-0.3	14.1%
Married-couple family	4.8%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-0.1	10.0%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	6.6%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-0.1	12.4%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	5.1%	+/-0.2	4.1%	+/-0.2	8.9%
Female householder, no husband present, family	26.2%	+/-0.2	25.6%	+/-0.2	29.3%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	35.7%	+/-0.3	34.8%	+/-0.3	40.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	40.2%	+/-0.7	40.6%	+/-0.7	37.2%
Occupied housing units	120,062,818	+/-161,148	101,859,197	+/-168,480	18,203,621
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units	63.9%	+/-0.1	65.9%	+/-0.1	52.4%
Renter-occupied housing units	36.1%	+/-0.1	34.1%	+/-0.1	47.6%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.01	2.61	+/-0.01	3.49
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.51	+/-0.01	2.35	+/-0.01	3.16
<b>ROOMS</b>					
1 room	2.1%	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.1	3.5%
2 or 3 rooms	11.0%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-0.1	16.8%
4 or 5 rooms	34.6%	+/-0.1	33.5%	+/-0.1	40.8%
6 or 7 rooms	30.9%	+/-0.1	31.9%	+/-0.1	25.3%
8 or more rooms	21.5%	+/-0.1	22.9%	+/-0.1	13.7%
Median number of rooms	5.6	+/-0.1	5.8	+/-0.1	4.9
1.01 or more occupants per room	3.4%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.1	10.9%
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None	8.6%	+/-0.1	8.0%	+/-0.1	11.9%
1 or more	91.4%	+/-0.1	92.0%	+/-0.1	88.1%
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
No telephone service available	1.5%	+/-0.1	1.5%	+/-0.1	1.6%
Limited English Speaking Households	4.4%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.1	25.2%
Owner-occupied housing units	76,684,018	+/-243,713	67,149,062	+/-225,049	9,534,956
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Less than 30 percent	77.9%	+/-0.1	79.1%	+/-0.1	69.1%
30 percent or more	22.1%	+/-0.1	20.9%	+/-0.1	30.9%
Renter-occupied housing units	43,378,800	+/-114,163	34,710,135	+/-99,451	8,668,665
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Less than 30 percent	54.0%	+/-0.1	55.3%	+/-0.2	49.1%
30 percent or more	46.0%	+/-0.1	44.7%	+/-0.2	50.9%

Subject	United States				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	+/-135,763	21,948,732	+/-75,947	22,577,123	+/-141,327
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>					
Male	+/-0.1	45.9%	+/-0.1	50.8%	+/-0.2
Female	+/-0.1	54.1%	+/-0.1	49.2%	+/-0.2
<b>Under 5 years</b>					
5 to 17 years	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-0.1
18 to 24 years	+/-0.1	4.1%	+/-0.1	9.3%	+/-0.1
25 to 44 years	+/-0.1	28.5%	+/-0.1	47.1%	+/-0.2
45 to 54 years	+/-0.1	21.7%	+/-0.1	17.1%	+/-0.2
55 to 64 years	+/-0.1	19.2%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	+/-0.1	13.3%	+/-0.1	4.9%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.1
<b>Median age (years)</b>					
	+/-0.1	51.7	+/-0.1	38.6	+/-0.1
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>					
One race	+/-0.1	97.7%	+/-0.1	98.0%	+/-0.1
White	+/-0.2	44.1%	+/-0.2	46.9%	+/-0.3
Black or African American	+/-0.1	10.9%	+/-0.1	7.7%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.1
Asian	+/-0.1	31.9%	+/-0.2	22.5%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.1
Some other race	+/-0.1	10.2%	+/-0.1	20.0%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-0.1	2.0%	+/-0.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)</b>					
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	+/-0.1	22.3%	+/-0.2	13.7%	+/-0.2
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>					
In married-couple family	+/-0.2	66.2%	+/-0.2	60.9%	+/-0.3
In other households	+/-0.2	32.7%	+/-0.2	37.2%	+/-0.3
<b>Average household size</b>					
	+/-0.01	3.18	+/-0.01	3.53	+/-0.02
<b>Average family size</b>					
	+/-0.01	3.70	+/-0.01	3.97	+/-0.02
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
Population 15 years and over	+/-123,922	21,531,186	+/-74,103	21,191,358	+/-127,507
Never married	+/-0.2	17.4%	+/-0.1	30.6%	+/-0.3
Now married, except separated	+/-0.2	62.7%	+/-0.2	56.7%	+/-0.3
Divorced or separated	+/-0.1	12.8%	+/-0.1	9.3%	+/-0.2
Widowed	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-0.1	3.4%	+/-0.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-58,357	2,079,853	+/-26,902	3,606,675	+/-52,973
Nursery school, preschool	+/-0.1	0.8%	+/-0.1	2.5%	+/-0.2
Elementary school (grades K-8)	+/-0.3	15.9%	+/-0.5	27.1%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-0.3	17.3%	+/-0.4	21.6%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school	+/-0.4	66.0%	+/-0.6	48.9%	+/-0.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
Population 25 years and over	+/-99,254	20,395,479	+/-70,019	18,549,747	+/-97,586
Less than high school graduate	+/-0.2	19.3%	+/-0.2	36.6%	+/-0.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-0.1	21.9%	+/-0.2	23.6%	+/-0.2
Some college or associate's degree	+/-0.1	23.0%	+/-0.1	14.1%	+/-0.2
Bachelor's degree	+/-0.1	20.8%	+/-0.2	14.2%	+/-0.2
Graduate or professional degree	+/-0.1	15.0%	+/-0.1	11.6%	+/-0.2

Subject	United States				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Population 5 years and over	+/-133,135	21,904,783	+/-76,200	22,299,174	+/-139,235
English only	+/-0.1	21.0%	+/-0.2	11.6%	+/-0.1
Language other than English	+/-0.1	79.0%	+/-0.2	88.4%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-0.1	37.3%	+/-0.2	58.3%	+/-0.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	+/-124,128	21,461,619	+/-74,471	21,036,155	+/-127,406
In labor force	+/-0.1	65.1%	+/-0.2	67.1%	+/-0.2
Civilian labor force	+/-0.1	64.9%	+/-0.2	67.1%	+/-0.2
Employed	+/-0.1	62.5%	+/-0.2	63.5%	+/-0.2
Unemployed	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.1	3.5%	+/-0.1
Percent of civilian labor force	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-0.1	5.2%	+/-0.1
Armed Forces	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1
Not in labor force	+/-0.1	34.9%	+/-0.2	32.9%	+/-0.2
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-95,140	13,405,950	+/-65,394	13,367,944	+/-86,037
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	+/-0.2	80.7%	+/-0.2	86.6%	+/-0.2
Government workers	+/-0.1	11.9%	+/-0.2	5.0%	+/-0.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-0.1	8.3%	+/-0.1
Unpaid family workers	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.1
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-0.2	39.8%	+/-0.2	24.9%	+/-0.2
Service occupations	+/-0.2	20.0%	+/-0.2	26.8%	+/-0.3
Sales and office occupations	+/-0.1	19.4%	+/-0.2	13.5%	+/-0.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-0.1	7.3%	+/-0.1	18.3%	+/-0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-0.1	13.4%	+/-0.2	16.5%	+/-0.2
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.1	3.7%	+/-0.1
Construction	+/-0.1	5.4%	+/-0.1	13.8%	+/-0.2
Manufacturing	+/-0.1	10.8%	+/-0.2	11.4%	+/-0.2
Wholesale trade	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.1
Retail trade	+/-0.1	9.5%	+/-0.1	8.7%	+/-0.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-0.1	6.7%	+/-0.1	4.8%	+/-0.1
Information	+/-0.1	1.8%	+/-0.1	1.4%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-0.1	3.9%	+/-0.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-0.1	12.0%	+/-0.2	14.5%	+/-0.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-0.1	25.0%	+/-0.2	13.9%	+/-0.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-0.1	8.8%	+/-0.1	13.8%	+/-0.2
Other services (except public administration)	+/-0.1	5.8%	+/-0.1	6.6%	+/-0.1
Public administration	+/-0.1	3.6%	+/-0.1	1.0%	+/-0.1
<b>EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS</b>					
Population 16 years and over with earnings	+/-85,336	10,072,107	+/-55,267	9,448,990	+/-72,936
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.1	5.5%	+/-0.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-0.2	12.2%	+/-0.2	23.9%	+/-0.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-0.2	15.1%	+/-0.2	21.1%	+/-0.2

Subject	United States				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-0.2	18.9%	+/-0.2	17.4%	+/-0.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-0.2	20.7%	+/-0.2	13.3%	+/-0.2
\$75,000 or more	+/-0.2	28.9%	+/-0.2	16.8%	+/-0.2
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	+/-128	52,318	+/-208	35,658	+/-170
Female	+/-181	42,475	+/-325	28,460	+/-390
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Households	+/-53,470	10,425,335	+/-46,609	7,778,286	+/-46,305
With earnings	+/-0.1	82.1%	+/-0.2	90.7%	+/-0.2
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-395	98,178	+/-524	72,028	+/-557
With Social Security income	+/-0.2	29.8%	+/-0.2	9.0%	+/-0.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-107	17,071	+/-117	13,755	+/-173
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-0.1	6.7%	+/-0.1	2.9%	+/-0.1
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-89	8,857	+/-94	8,757	+/-191
With cash public assistance income	+/-0.1	2.7%	+/-0.1	2.6%	+/-0.1
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-90	3,064	+/-118	3,817	+/-161
With retirement income	+/-0.1	12.8%	+/-0.2	3.4%	+/-0.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-535	24,220	+/-585	20,812	+/-1,110
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	+/-0.1	12.6%	+/-0.2	17.1%	+/-0.3
Median Household income (dollars)	+/-263	66,039	+/-384	47,321	+/-280
Average number of workers per household	+/-0.01	1.51	+/-0.01	1.60	+/-0.01
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Population for whom poverty status is determined	+/-134,122	21,770,862	+/-75,840	22,192,429	+/-139,444
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	+/-0.2	10.2%	+/-0.2	20.4%	+/-0.2
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	+/-0.2	17.2%	+/-0.2	26.1%	+/-0.2
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	+/-0.2	72.6%	+/-0.2	53.6%	+/-0.3
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED					
All families	+/-0.2	8.8%	+/-0.2	20.9%	+/-0.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-0.3	11.3%	+/-0.3	25.7%	+/-0.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	+/-0.5	8.7%	+/-0.7	18.3%	+/-0.8
Married-couple family	+/-0.2	6.5%	+/-0.2	15.1%	+/-0.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-0.3	7.2%	+/-0.3	17.8%	+/-0.4
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	+/-0.6	5.4%	+/-0.6	11.7%	+/-0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-0.5	18.1%	+/-0.6	43.0%	+/-0.9
With related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-0.8	26.5%	+/-0.9	51.3%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	+/-1.8	22.0%	+/-2.4	50.1%	+/-2.5
Occupied housing units	+/-53,470	10,425,335	+/-46,609	7,778,286	+/-46,305
HOUSING TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-0.2	65.6%	+/-0.3	34.7%	+/-0.3
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-0.2	34.4%	+/-0.3	65.3%	+/-0.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	+/-0.01	3.37	+/-0.01	3.80	+/-0.03
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	+/-0.01	2.82	+/-0.02	3.40	+/-0.02
ROOMS					
1 room	+/-0.1	2.8%	+/-0.1	4.4%	+/-0.1
2 or 3 rooms	+/-0.1	13.5%	+/-0.2	21.2%	+/-0.2
4 or 5 rooms	+/-0.2	36.5%	+/-0.3	46.5%	+/-0.4

Subject	United States				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
6 or 7 rooms	+/-0.2	29.1%	+/-0.2	20.2%	+/-0.2
8 or more rooms	+/-0.1	18.1%	+/-0.2	7.7%	+/-0.2
Median number of rooms	+/-0.1	5.4	+/-0.1	4.5	+/-0.1
1.01 or more occupants per room	+/-0.1	7.1%	+/-0.1	16.0%	+/-0.2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None	+/-0.1	10.5%	+/-0.2	13.8%	+/-0.2
1 or more	+/-0.1	89.5%	+/-0.2	86.2%	+/-0.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
No telephone service available	+/-0.1	1.3%	+/-0.1	2.1%	+/-0.1
Limited English Speaking Households	+/-0.2	19.7%	+/-0.2	32.7%	+/-0.3
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-48,985	6,837,446	+/-42,594	2,697,510	+/-31,047
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Less than 30 percent	+/-0.3	69.3%	+/-0.3	68.5%	+/-0.5
30 percent or more	+/-0.3	30.7%	+/-0.3	31.5%	+/-0.5
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-50,101	3,587,889	+/-34,127	5,080,776	+/-38,047
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Less than 30 percent	+/-0.3	49.9%	+/-0.5	48.5%	+/-0.4
30 percent or more	+/-0.3	50.1%	+/-0.5	51.5%	+/-0.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

These data for the occupied housing units lines refer to the native or foreign-born status of the householder.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval



or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.